

Actuarial Valuation As Of June 30, 1996





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November 18, 1996

Board of Administration City Employees' Retirement System 360 East Second Street, 8th Floor Los Angeles, California 90012

Members of the Board:

We are pleased to present this actuarial valuation report as of June 30, 1996 for the City Employees' Retirement System.

This report is divided into three parts:

- A. Valuation Summary: This section contains an overview of significant valuation results.
- B. Valuation Detail: This section contains more detailed results of the valuation. Section I contains details of the retirement valuation. Section II contains details of the health subsidy valuation.
- C. Exhibits: This section contains information on plan demographics, plan provisions, and actuarial assumptions used in the valuation.

We appreciate the opportunity to serve the City of Los Angeles and the Board of Administration as actuary for the City Employees' Retirement System.

Sincerely,

Sharon A. Peake, FSA Consulting Actuary

Judy C. Ocaya, FSA Consulting Actuary

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Actuarial Valuation As Of June 30, 1996

Introduction

Officers and employees of the City of Los Angeles and their beneficiaries are entitled to retirement benefits (including disability and survivors' benefits) and health subsidy benefits under Article XXXIV of the Charter of the City of Los Angeles and by related ordinances. This retirement system is known as the City Employees' Retirement System.

This report contains the results of the June 30, 1996 valuation of both the retirement and health subsidy benefits of the Retirement System. It contains our calculations of the annual budget of the System, as provided in Section 506 of the Charter. It also contains the funded status and disclosure information required under Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement Number 5, as this statement is still applicable as of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1996. Note that effective with the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1996, new GASB Statements 25 and 26 will apply to this plan. Also, beginning July 1, 1997, GASB Statement 27 will apply. While we have not presented disclosure amounts based on these new statements in this report, we have made some assumption changes to comply with these statements.

The following changes were made to the plan provisions effective October 2, 1996:

- Domestic partners are now eligible for spousal benefits, both health and pension benefits.
- Early retirement factors were changed.
- Unreduced benefits for employees retiring at age 50 with 30 years of service are available until September 30, 1999.
- Death benefits for spouses of Members eligible for disability retirement have been enhanced.
- Spouses and domestic partners can now receive continued health benefits after the Member's death.
- The post-retirement death benefit was increased to \$2,500 from \$500.

The current provisions are summarized in Exhibits IV and V.

The valuation results were based on the assumptions as outlined in Exhibits VI through IX. Of note are the following economic assumptions:

- 8.0% annual interest
- 4.0% annual total payroll increases (reduced from 6% with this valuation)
- Annual individual salary increases, which vary by age, averaging 6% per year over a full 30-year career

3.0% annual increases in the Consumer Price Index

Changes were made to some of the actuarial assumptions. Some changes were due to the changes in plan provisions.

- Medical trend rates were reduced to better reflect expectations for medical cost increases in the near future.
- The assumed percentage of employees with an eligible "spouse" was increased by 1% to reflect the addition of domestic partner benefits.
- We assumed that 25% of employees eligible for an enhanced retirement benefit during the three year window period ending September 30, 1999 will retire during this window.
- An assumption at 70% of current surviving spouses will elect health subsidy coverage was added.

In addition, the following changes were adopted for compliance with the new GASB statements:

- The assumed payroll increase was changed from 6% to 4%. This is to comply with the requirement that unfunded liabilities be amortized in a manner that does not anticipate future growth in the Member population.
- The asset valuation method was changed to one that phases in market appreciation and depreciation over five years, as required by GASB.

The effect of these changes on the contribution can be found later in this report.

All other valuation assumptions and methods remain unchanged since the last valuation.

We believe the assumptions and methods used are appropriate for the valuation of the liabilities of the Retirement System at June 30, 1996.

This Valuation Summary contains an overview of our valuation results. More information on these results can be found in the Valuation Detail and Exhibit sections of this report.

A schedule containing all of the significant results of our valuation can be found on the next page.

Summary of Significant Valuation Results				
		June 30, 1996	June 30, 1995	Percent Change
I.	Total Membership A. Active Members B. Pensioners	22,319 12,242	22,538 11,962	-1.0% +2.3%
II.	Salaries at June 30 A. Total Annual Payroll B. Average Monthly Salary	\$957,422,907 \$3,576	\$911,292,385 \$3,369	+5.1% +6.1%
III.	Benefits to Current Pensioners and Beneficiaries A. Total Annual Benefits B. Average Monthly Benefit Amount	\$219,872,033 \$1,497	\$205,047,801 \$1,429	+7.2% +4.8%
IV.	Total System Assets (Actuarial Value)	\$4,774,115,864	\$4,222,626,665	+13.1%
V.	Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability A. Retirement Benefits B. Health Subsidy Benefits	\$7,590,852 \$259,142,412	\$140,708,767 \$178,219,962	-94.6% +45.4%
VI.	Budget Items A. Retirement Benefits 1. Normal Cost as a Percent of Pay 2. Amortization of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	FY 1997-1998 5.64%	FY 1996-1997 5.03%	+12.1%
	 i) Percent of Pay, plus ii) Fixed Dollar Amount 3. Total Retirement Contribution B. Health Subsidy Contribution, 	0.87% \$0 6.51%	2.31% \$2,724,502 7.34%	-62.3% -100.0% -11.3%
į	as a Percent of Pay C. Total Contribution (A+B) i) Percent of Pay, plus	3.18% 9.69%	2.30% 9.64%	+38.3%
VII.	ii) Fixed Dollar Amount Funded Ratio	\$0	\$2,724,502	-100.0%
	(Based on Actuarial Value of Assets)A. Retirement BenefitsB. Health Subsidy BenefitsC. Total	99.8% 52.3% 94.7%	96.6% 59.6% 92.9%	+3.3% -12.2% +1.9%

Budget Requirements

The Charter of the City of Los Angeles requires that budget amounts for the City Employees' Retirement System be determined annually. In determining these amounts, the System currently uses the Projected Unit Credit Cost Method. The required annual contribution is made up of two parts:

- The Normal Cost, or the cost of the portion of the benefit that is earned each year.
- The payment to amortize the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL). Most of the UAAL is amortized as a level percent of pay over the period ending June 30, 2010. Increases in the UAAL due to assumption and method changes are amortized over 30 years and gains and losses are amortized over 15 years, both as a level percent of pay. Plan amendments are amortized over 30 years as a level percent of pay, unless the characteristics of the amendment dictate a shorter amortization period.

Below, we present a summary of budget requirements for the City Employees' Retirement System. In total, the recommended contribution increased by 0.05% of payroll from last year.

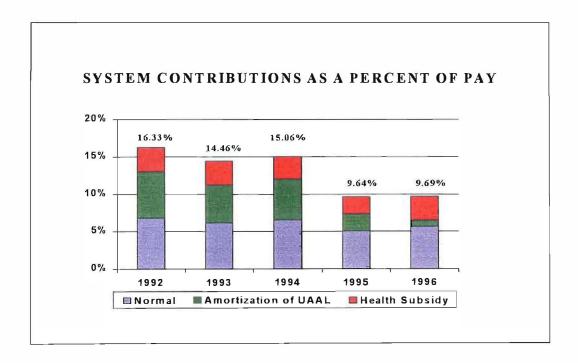
Recommended City Contributions For Fiscal Year 1997 - 1998				
Percentage of Salary				
Contribution for Retirement, Disability, and Death Benefits	6.51%	plus	\$0	
Contribution for Health Subsidy Benefits	3.18%			
Total Contribution	9.69%	plus	\$0	

A fixed dollar amount of \$2,724,502 has been part of prior years' recommended contributions to amortize the initial liability for this plan. The last installment is payable in the fiscal year ending June 30, 1997. Beginning July 1, 1997, this fixed payment is no longer necessary.

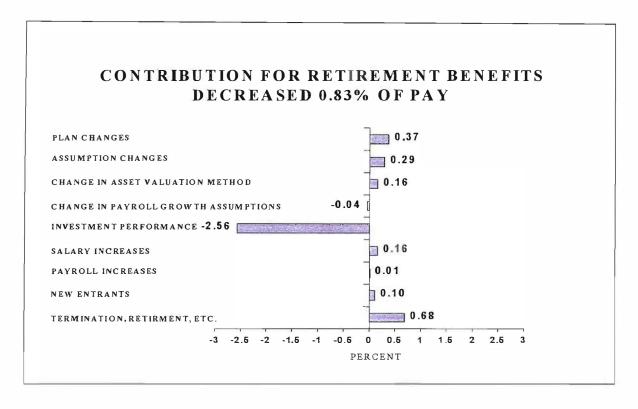
A more detailed explanation of these results can be found in the Valuation Detail section of this report.

As part of the valuation of the System, we determine the required funding amount for the Family Death Benefit Plan. Currently, Members and the City each contribute \$2.90 per month to participate in this Plan. We completed a study of the funded status and provisions of this Plan in January 1996. Some changes in plan provisions may be under consideration. Pending any decision on such changes, we recommend that Members and the City continue to contribute the current rate.

The following graph illustrates the funding levels of the past few years for both the retirement benefits and the health subsidy benefits. These percent-of-pay amounts do not include the small pieces of the UAAL, amortized as a level dollar amount through June 30, 1997.



The graph below illustrates the effect of changes in plan provisions, changes in valuation method and assumptions, and gains and losses over the past year on the recommended System contribution for retirement benefits.



Over the past year, there was a cost increase of .16% of pay due to salary increases. This is the effect of individual salary increases being greater than assumed. We have also shown a cost increase of 0.01% of pay due to total payroll increases being less than assumed.

The combined changes in plan provisions, assumptions and asset valuation method led to increases in the contribution rates. However, investment performance overrode all causes of contribution rate increases, for a net decrease in the retirement contribution rate.

Funded Status At June 30, 1996

In order to assess the funded status of the System, disclosure of a standardized measure of pension liability is required by Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 5 - Disclosure of Pension Information by Public Employee Retirement Systems and State and Local Governmental Employers. This measure of funded status compares the present value of benefits accrued to June 30, 1996 to the value of accumulated plan assets. For retired Members and beneficiaries, the present value of remaining benefit payments is disclosed. For active Members, the present value of the benefits accrued to June 30, 1996 is disclosed. In the latter calculation, we calculate accrued benefits based upon service to June 30, 1996. We also recognize assumed future salary increases. GASB No. 5 covers only pension type benefits provided by public employee retirement systems.

Under GASB Statement No. 12, Disclosure of Information on Post Employment Benefits Other Than Pensions by State and Local Government Employers, issued in November 1989, the expenditures and expenses for the period are the only financial information that needs to be disclosed for post-retirement health subsidy benefits. However, the statement encourages more complete disclosures of information, if available. Therefore, we have included a GASB No. 5 figure for the health subsidy benefits of the System in this report, as if GASB No. 5 applied to health subsidy benefits.

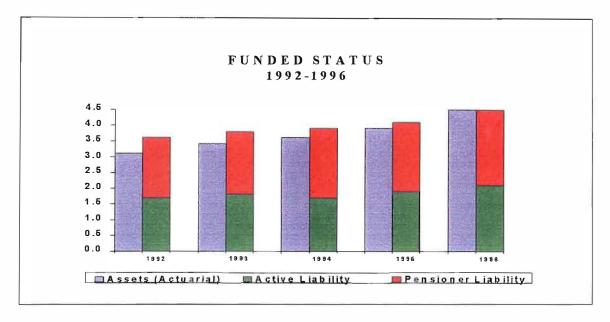
On the next page, we present the funded status of the System under GASB No. 5, along with a comparison of the System's funded status in the prior year. The current System assets available at actuarial value for retirement benefits are 189.5% of the present value of retirement benefits for current retired members and their beneficiaries. When the present value of accrued retirement benefits for active Members is added, the System assets available for retirement benefits at actuarial value represent 99.8% of the total present value of accrued retirement benefits on June 30, 1996.

Current health subsidy reserves at actuarial value are 105.4% of the present value of health subsidy benefits for current retired Members. When the present value of health subsidy benefits for active Members with ten or more years of service is added, the funded ratio becomes 52.3%. The funded status of the health subsidy benefits has significantly improved due to the combined effect of actuarial gains in both assets and liabilities.

The combined funded ratio for retirement and health subsidy benefits is 103.0% using the market value of assets and 94.7% using the actuarial value of assets.

Funded Status			
	June 30, 1996	June 30, 1995	Percent Change
Retirement Benefits			
Present Value of Retirement Benefits Earned			
- Inactive Members	\$2,357,798,073	\$2,229,229,915	+5.8%
- Active Members	2,118,226,278	1,851,535,958	+14.4%
- Total	\$4,476,024,351	\$4,080,765,873	+9.7%
Value of Assets Available for Retirement Benefits Market Actuarial	\$4,859,597,248 \$4,468,433,499	\$4,195,200,306 \$3,940,057,106	+15.8% +13.4%
Funded Ratio for Retirement Benefits · Market · Actuarial	108.6% 99.8%	102.8% 96.6%	+5.6% +3.3%
Health Subsidy Benefits			-
Present Value of Health Subsidy Benefits Earned			
- Inactive Members	\$269,889,363	\$233,237,872	+15.7%
- Active Members With Ten or More Years of Service	<u>273,797.077</u>	207.391,476	+32.0%
- Total	\$543,686,440	\$440,629,348	+23.4%
Value of Assets Available for Health Subsidy Benefits			
· Market · Actuarial	\$309,452,038 \$284,544,028	\$279,402,025 \$262,409,386	+10.8% +8.4%
Funded Ratio for Health Subsidy Benefits Market Actuarial	56.9% 52.3%	63.4% 59.6%	-10.3% -12.2%
Combined Retirement and Health Subsidy Funded Ratio • Market • Actuarial	103.0% 94.7%	99.0% 92.9%	+4.0% +1.9%

The graph below compares assets to liabilities under GASB No. 5 for retirement benefits only, for the last five years. Assets exceed liabilities for pensioners, and are about 108.6% of total retirement liabilities using market value of assets and 99.8% of total retirement liabilities using actuarial value in 1996.



In late 1994, the Board issued GASB Statement No. 25 - Financial Reporting for Defined Benefit Pension Plans and Note Disclosures for Defined Contribution Plans effective with the fiscal year after June 15, 1996, and GASB Statement No. 26 - Financial Reporting for Post Employment Healthcare Plans Administered by Defined Benefit Pension Plans effective with the fiscal year after June 15, 1996. We have determined that the current valuation methods used for the System satisfy the standards established in these GASB statements. We will present disclosures under these statements beginning with the June 30, 1997 valuation report.

System Assets

The following asset information regarding cash flow, book value and market values was provided to us by the Retirement Office. We have not audited or verified these figures.

	June 30, 1996	June 30, 1995	Percent Change
Total System Assets			
Market Value	\$5,192,038,000	\$4,496,068,000	+15.5%
Book Value	4,432,513,431	3,949,185,329	+12.2%
Actuarial Value	4,774,115,864	4,222,626,665	+13.1%

Rate of Return July 1, 1995 - June 30, 1996	
The rate of return on total plan assets was as follows:	
Market Value	16.95%
Book Value	13.87%
Actuarial Value (old basis)	15.51%
These rates of return were based on the following cash flow information:	
Contributions	
City	\$ 149,036,489
Members	47,512,414
Pensions Paid	
Retirement Allowances	211,396,773
Family Death Benefits	509,680
Health Benefits	21,184,649
Refunds of Member Contributions	8,856,575
Administration Expenses	12,490,598
Investment Earnings	
Realized	541,217,474
Unrealized	212,641,898

The 15.51% rate of return on the actuarial value is greater than the 8.0% rate assumed for the prior year, which resulted in an actuarial gain. The budgeted contribution for the System would have been greater if not for this gain.

More detail on System assets can be found in the Exhibits section of this report.

Derivation of Actuarial Value of Assets

		YEAR ENDING			
		June 30, 1996	June 30, 1995	June 30, 1994	June 30, 1993
1.	Beginning of Year		•		
	Market Value	\$4,458,509,000	\$3,996,980,000	\$3,846,821,000	\$3,416,697,000
2.	Contributions	196,548,903	188,132,339	215,921,473	213,264,712
3.	Benefit Payments	241,947,677	229,596,515	219,198,961	203,886,421
4.	Expected Return Based				
	on 8% Assumption	354,864,769	318,099,833	307,614,580	273,710,892
5.	Expected End of Year				
	Market Value	4,767,974,995	4,273,615,657	4,151,158,092	3,699,786,183
	(1)+(2)-(3)+(4)			}	
6.	Actual End of Year				
	Market Value	5,192,038,000	4,458,509,000	3,996,980,000	3,846,821,000
7.	Gain/(Loss)	424,063,005	184,893,343	(154,178,092)	147,034,817

1.	Market Value at June 30, 1996	\$5,192,038,000
ľ	1996 (Gain)/Loss x 80%	(339,250,404)
	1995 (Gain)/Loss x 60%	(110,936,006)
ļ	1994 (Gain)/Loss x 40%	61,671,237
	1993 (Gain)/Loss x 20%	(29,406,963)
2.	Actuarial Value at June 30, 1996	4,774,115,864
3.	80% of Market Value at June 30, 1996	4,153,630,400
4.	120% of Market Value at June 30, 1996	6,230,445,600
5.	Actuarial Value at June 30, 1996	
	(2), but no less than (3) and no more than (4)	\$4,774,115,864

In the preceding valuation, the actuarial value of assets was determined as the average of the book and market values. This method does not fall under the guidelines of the new GASB Statements 25 and 27. As such, we have revised the derivation of the actuarial value of assets to be a market related value, where gains and losses are recognized over a 5-year period. Gains and losses represent the difference between actual and expected market values. Expected market values are based on the actuarial return assumption of 8%. We believe that this asset valuation method complies with the new GASB requirements

Summary of System Funding

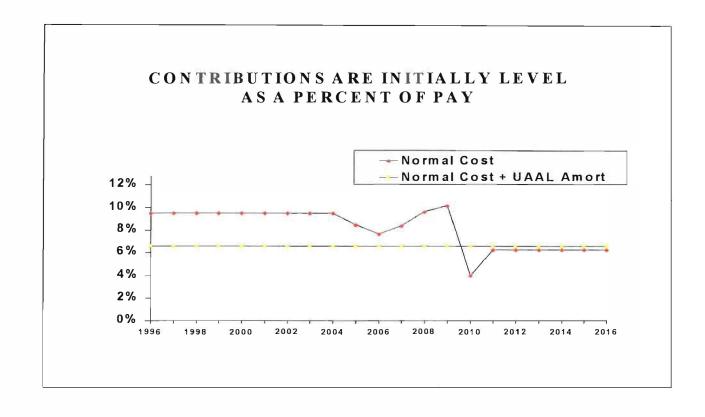
As of June 30, 1996, the System had assets at actuarial value equal to 94.7% of the present value of benefits accrued to that date, as calculated under GASB No. 5. When compared to the present value of all benefits expected to be paid by the System (including benefits expected to be earned in the future), assets equal 73.0% of liabilities. This remaining unfunded liability is to be funded by future City and Member contributions to the System.

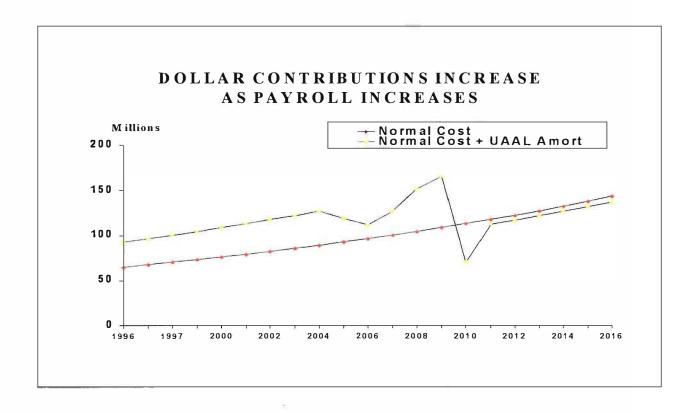
The City contributions are made up of two parts:

- Normal Cost Contributions: These contributions are determined as the cost of the System
 benefits accruing each year. If all assumptions are realized and there are no gains or
 losses, this amount will remain unchanged as a percent of pay unless the average age of
 the population increases. In this case, contributions as a percent of pay will increase. The
 contributions will also increase as a dollar amount as total covered payroll increases.
- Funding of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL): The UAAL represents liabilities accrued to date, that have not been funded by prior years' normal costs. Most of the UAAL is funded as a level percent of payroll until the year 2010. Increases in the UAAL due to assumption changes are amortized over 30 years and gains and losses are amortized over 15 years, both as a level percent of pay. Plan amendments are amortized over 30 years as a level percent of pay, unless the characteristics of the amendment dictate a shorter amortization period. If in the future all assumptions are realized and if there are no future gains or losses, the current contribution percentage will not change until the pieces that make up the UAAL are fully amortized. However, it will increase as a dollar amount as the total covered payroll increases.

The total contribution will be the sum of the Normal Cost and UAAL contributions.

The following graphs are an illustration of expected future contribution levels. These contribution levels are based on the current Charter provisions and assume no future gains or losses. They are also based on our assumption of 4.0% annual increase in total System payroll, and a population with the same average age and service characteristics as the current population. If actual experience differs from these assumptions, the contribution levels will change.





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System Membership

Computer tapes containing data on System membership as of June 30, 1996 were supplied to us by the Retirement Office. On the following schedule we present a summary of System membership at June 30, 1996 and June 30, 1995. Pension amounts shown do not include the cost-of-living adjustments that were effective on July 1, 1996. All July 1 increases were reflected in our valuation calculations.

It was necessary to make assumptions for less than 0.1% of the data records where the information given to us was unreasonable or incomplete. These assumptions did not materially affect the results of our valuation.

The number of total active Members decreased by 1.0% since the last valuation. The total number of retired Members and their beneficiaries increased by 2.3%, while the average retirement benefit amount increased by 4.8%.

More detail on System membership, including breakdowns by age and service categories, can be found in Exhibits XI, XII, and XIII of this report.

	System Membership			
		June 30, 1996	June 30, 1995	Percent Change
I. Ac	ctive Members			
a.	Number	22,319	22,538	-1.0%
b.	Average Age	43.9	43.5	+0.9%
c.	Average Years of Service	12.5	12.2	+2.5%
d.	Salary			
	i) Total Annual Salary	\$957,422,907	\$911,292,385	+5.1%
	ii) Average Monthly Salary	\$3,575	\$3,369	+6.1%
II. Pens	sioners and Beneficiaries			
a.	Number	12,242	11,962	+2.3%
b.	Average Age	71.6	71.5	+0.1%
c.	Allowance			
	i) Total Annual Allowance	\$219,872,033	\$205,047,801	+7.2%
	ii) Average Monthly Amount	\$1,497	\$1,429	+4.8%

Applicable Assets At June 30, 1996

Assets available to pay pension benefits are determined by deducting certain reserves from the total actuarial value of assets amount.

		Book Value	Market Value	Actuarial Value
1.	Total Value of Assets at June 30, 1996	\$4,432,513,431	\$5,192,038,000	\$4,774,115,864
2.	Less Reserves and Liabilities Established for:			
	a. Family Death Benefit Insurance	19,625,778	22,988,714	21,138,337
	b. Retiree Health Subsidy	<u>264.183.412</u>	<u>309.452.038</u>	<u>284.544.028</u>
<u> </u>	c. Total	283,809,190	332,440,752	305,682,365
3.	Net Assets Available for Retirement Benefits at June 30, 1996 (Item 1 less			
	Item 2)	\$4,148,704,241	\$4,859,597,248	\$4,468,433,499

Actuarial Balance Sheet

The purpose of the Actuarial Balance Sheet is to compare System assets with System liabilities in order to define the portion of the liabilities which need to be funded by the City in the future. The Balance Sheet information in the next two pages represents assets and liabilities for retirement benefits only.

System liabilities equal the present value of all future benefits expected to be paid to current and future retirees and beneficiaries of the System.

For the purpose of the Actuarial Balance Sheet, system assets are equal to the sum of:

- the assets currently available to pay benefits,
- the present value of future contributions expected to be made by current System Members, and
- the present value of future contributions expected to be made by the City.

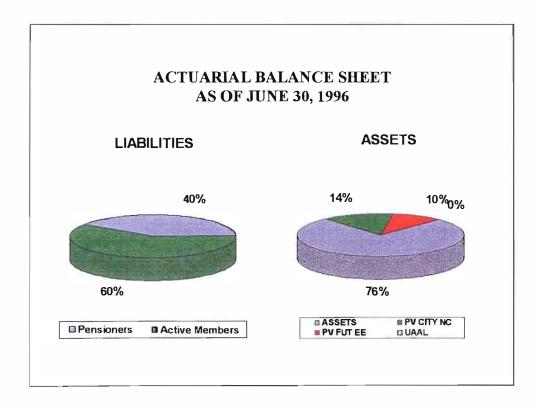
The last item, the present value of future City contributions, is made up of two parts:

- 1. The Present Value of Future City Normal Costs: Using the Projected Unit Credit Cost Method, the City budgets a certain percentage of payroll to fund benefits for System Members. The Normal Cost is the cost of benefits earned in each year. Normal Cost is funded from a Member's date of employment to the average expected retirement date. An adjustment is made for the deductions which will be made from the salaries of System Members. For the 1996-1997 fiscal year, the normal cost percentage is 5.64% of pay. The present value of these future City Normal Cost contributions represents one piece of the value of future City contributions.
- 2. The Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: The portion of the present value of future City contributions which will not be funded by the future Normal Cost contributions is the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL). The UAAL arises from prior contributions that were less than the current Normal Cost percentage. This usually results from benefit or assumption changes and the net effect of prior gains and losses. If the City had always contributed the current Normal Cost, if there were no prior benefit or assumption changes and if actual experience exactly matched the actuarial assumptions, the Normal Cost would be sufficient to fund all benefits and there would be no UAAL. This liability is funded based on the provisions of the City Charter.

The Actuarial Balance Sheet can be found on the following pages.

The Actuarial Balance Sheet can be found on the following pages.

The following chart illustrates the breakdown of Balance Sheet assets and liabilities of the retirement benefits of the System. It shows that about 40% of the System's liabilities are for retired Members and their beneficiaries and 60% are for active Members. About 76% of the System's assets consist of currently available assets with 24% consisting of future contributions from the City and the Members.



Actuarial Balance Sheet As Of June 30, 1996

	ASSETS		
1.	Applicable Assets		\$4,468,433,499
2.	Present Value of Future Member Contributions		\$599,921,902
3.	Present Value of Future Contributions by the City For:		
	 a. Basic Pensions i. Normal Cost ii. Amortization of Certain Liabilities iii. Total 	\$586,803,756 (434,961,457)	\$151,842,299
(b. Cost-of-Living Pensions i. Normal Cost ii. Amortization of Certain Liabilities iii. Total 	\$216,083,166 442,552,309	\$658,635,475
4.	Total Assets		\$5,878,833,175
-			
5.	Present Value of Benefits Already Granted (Inactive Members)		
	a. Basicb. Cost-of-Livingc. Total	1,456,001,087 901,796,986	\$2,357,798,073
6.	Present Value of Benefits to be Granted (Active Members)		
j	a. Basicb. Cost-of-Livingc. Total	2,776,542,737 744,492,365	\$3,521,035,102
7.	Total Liabilities		\$5,878,833,175

Budget And Recommended Contributions

Section 506 of the City Charter requires that an annual budget be prepared which sets forth the estimated cost of maintaining the retirement fund on a reserve basis.

The Charter defines the annual budget amount to be the sum of the Normal Cost plus an amount to amortize the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL). The Normal Cost and Actuarial Accrued Liability are currently calculated using the Projected Unit Credit Cost Method.

The Normal Cost is the cost of the System benefits earned each year. The Normal Cost consists of two parts: the first part, which is funded by Member contributions, is a specified percentage of the Member's pay; the second part, which is funded by the City, is the balance after deducting the Member paid portion from the total Normal Cost percentage.

The amortization of the UAAL is the payment stream required to fund the excess of System liabilities over the sum of the System assets, future Member contributions, and future City Normal Cost contributions. (See section on the Actuarial Balance Sheet.) The method of amortization is defined in the Charter.

The recommended retirement contribution decreased primarily due to asset performance. Actuarial assets were \$317.4 million greater than anticipated. This favorable asset experience reduced the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability, which in turn led to a reduction in contribution rate by 2.56% of pay.

In our opinion, if the recommended contributions included in this report are adopted, the System will be maintained in compliance with the Charter of the City of Los Angeles and in accordance with the methods and assumptions underlying the calculations.

Recommended City Contributions For Fiscal Year 1997 - 1998		
	Percentage of Salary	
For Basic Retirement Benefits		
Normal Cost	3.97%	
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	(3.59%)	
Total Contributions for Basic Retirement Benefits	0.38%	
For Cost-of-Living Retirement Benefits		
Normal Cost	1.67%	
Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability	4.46%	
Total Contributions for Cost-of-Living Retirement Benefits	6.13%	
Total Basic and Cost-of-Living Contributions for Retirement Benefits	6.51%	

Detail of Amortization of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability

Item	Remaining Years	Balance to be Amortized 06/30/96	Amortization Amount	Percentage of Salary
Basic Pensions				
Prior Service Pensions	1	\$927,955	\$927,955*	N/A
Change in Asset Valuation Method at 06/30/89	23	(117,516,392)	(7,789,892)	(.81%)
3. Change in Assumptions at 06/30/89	23	(59,380,548)	(3,936,200)	(.41%)
4. Ad Hoc COLA Increase at 12/01/89	9	19,803,608	2,644,807	.28%
5. Actuarial Loss at 06/30/90	9	13,921,898	1,859,294	.19%
6. Actuarial Loss at 06/30/91	10	13,419,486	1,641,854	.17%
7. Actuarial Gain at 06/30/92	11	(71,732,087)	(8,120,352)	(.85%)
8. Change in Assumptions at 06/30/93	27	(147,631,198)	(8,885,392)	(.93%)
9. Actuarial Gain at 06/30/93	12	(105,952,728)	(11,188,947)	(1.17%)
10. Actuarial Loss at 06/30/94	13	13,541,798	1,343,212	.14%
11. Actuarial Gain at 06/30/95	14	(37,020,520)	(3,469,192)	(.36%)
12. Actuarial Gain at 06/30/96	15	(251,200,686)	(22,350,894)	(2.33%)
13. Plan Amendment at 06/30/96	30	30,525,467	1,732,465	0.18%
14. Change in Assumption at 06/30/96	30	39,408,087	2,236,596	0.23%
15. Change in Asset Valuation Method at 06/30/96	30	28,448,171	1,614,568	0.17%
16. Remaining UAAL	14	195,476,232	18,318,073	1.91%
Total		\$(434,961,457)	\$(33,422,045)	(3.59%)

^{*} Final amortization is payable in the fiscal year July 1, 1996 to June 30, 1997.

Detail of Amortization of Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (Continued)

Item	Remaining Years	Balance to be Amortized 06/30/96	Amortization Amount	Percentage of Salary
Cost-of-Living Pensions				
Increase Due to 1967 Amendments	1	\$1,796,547	\$1,796,547*	N/A
2. Change in Assumptions at 06/30/89	23	(55,145,698)	(3,655,482)	(.38%)
3. Actuarial Gain at 06/30/90	9	(11,188,683)	(1,494,268)	(.16%)
4. Actuarial Gain at 06/30/91	10	(6,396,874)	(782,648)	(.08%)
5. Actuarial Loss at 06/30/92	11	37,309,713	4,223,605	.44%
6. Change in Assumptions at 06/30/93	27	(40,953,021)	(2,464,815)	(.26%)
7. Actuarial Loss at 06/30/93	12	2,655,540	280,434	.03%
8. Actuarial Gain at 06/30/94	13	(24,689,920)	(2,448,995)	(.26%)
9. Actuarial Loss at 06/30/95	14	15,698,116	1,471,070	.15%
10. Actuarial Loss at 06/30/96	15	25,251,393	2,246,774	.23%
11. Plan Amendment at 06/30/96	30	5,954,806	337,963	.04%
12. Change in Assumptions at 06/30/96	30	20,133,348	1,142,663	.12%
13. Change in Asset Valuation Method at 06/30/96	30	7,269,075	412,554	.04%
14. Remaining UAAL	14	464,857,967	43,561,829	4.55%
Total	' 	\$442,552,309	\$44,627,231	4.46%

^{*} Final amortization is payable in the fiscal year July 1, 1996 to June 30, 1997.

Funded Status Of The System

The following table presents a breakdown of the funded status of the System into basic and cost-of-living retirement pensions. This information is calculated using the guidelines of GASB No. 5 (see page 7). These figures do not include assets or liabilities of the health subsidy.

·	June 30, 1996	June 30, 1995		
Present Value of Benefits Earned to Valuation Date				
Basic Benefits	\$3,124,068,849	\$2,834,235,122		
Cost-of-Living Benefits	1,351,955,502	1,246,530,751		
Total	\$4,476,024,351	\$4,080,765,873		
Actuarial Value of Assets Available for Retirement Benefits				
Basic Benefits	\$3,559,030,306	\$3,094,328,472		
Cost-of-Living Benefits	909,403,193	845,728,634		
Total	\$4,468,433,499	\$3,940,057,106		
Funding Ratio				
Basic Benefits	113.9%	109.2%		
Cost-of-Living Benefits	67.3%	67.8%		
Total	99.8%	96.6%		

Member Contributions

Members contribute to the Retirement System based on schedules contained in the City Administrative Code. For Members commencing participation before February 1, 1983, different contribution rate schedules apply to different groups because of various collective bargaining agreements. For purposes of this valuation, we have assumed that the contribution rates for these Members correspond to those effective on July 1, 1981. These contribution rates can be found in Exhibit X.

If certain Members from this group contribute at a lower rate through a collective bargaining agreement, the City should contribute 84% of the amount that would have been contributed by Members without the bargaining agreements. This percentage reflects the fact that certain participants will terminate when only eligible for a return of their contributions. The City does not need to contribute the amounts that are expected to be refunded after the Members' termination.

In the prior valuation report, it was recommended that 78% of the defrayed amount be contributed. This percentage generally increases with the aging of the group affected by the defrayal, and as the probability that these Members will terminate and get a refund of contributions decreases.

For Members commencing participation after February 1, 1983, the contribution rate is 6%.

Family Death Benefit Insurance Plan

Section 511.1 of the City Charter establishes the Family Death Benefit Insurance Plan. This Plan provides protection for the families of Members who die before becoming eligible for service retirement. The benefits provided by the Plan are similar to those provided to survivors under Social Security. Members are eligible for dependent benefits after 18 months of participation in the Family Death Benefit Plan. They are eligible for surviving spouse benefits after ten years of participation in the Plan.

Currently, the City and Members share the cost of the Plan. Each contributes \$2.90 per month. This contribution rate is reviewed every two years to determine if the level of contributions is appropriate

A study of the funded status of this Plan was completed in January 1996. Certain possible changes in the benefit structure were presented in that report. Pending decisions on changes in benefits, we recommend that Members and the City each continue to contribute \$2.90 per month.

CITY OF LOS ANGELES CITY EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM VALUATION OF HEALTH SUBSIDY BENEFITS

Introduction

Division 4, Chapter 11 of the Administrative code provides that a health insurance subsidy be paid to retired Members of the City Employees' Retirement System. This subsidy is a monthly payment which retirees apply to the cost of health insurance. Retirees can select among a variety of plans sponsored by the City. Members are eligible for subsidy at retirement after age 55 with 10 years of service, or retirement at age 70 (if it was compulsory). Exhibit V summarizes the provisions of the Health Insurance Premium Subsidy.

The System is building a reserve through the advance funding of the health insurance subsidy for current retirees and for active Members with sufficient service to receive a health subsidy (ten years). The actuarial value of the reserve available at June 30, 1996 is \$284,544,028. The City provides the book value of the health subsidy reserve, which we use along with estimates of the market value, to determine the actuarial value used in funding calculations.

This section of the report contains the results of the June 30, 1996 valuation of the retiree health insurance premium subsidy. In determining the budget amounts for the fiscal year 1997-1998, we have used the same funding method and methods of amortization used in the funding of the retirement benefits. We have also used the same economic and demographic assumptions as those used in the retirement valuation. In addition, special health cost trend assumptions were used. These trend assumptions were reduced since the last valuation, to reflect expectations of lower medical cost increases in the near future. A summary of the economic assumptions follows:

- 8.0% annual interest
- graded medical cost rates of 9.0% in 1996-1997, decreasing gradually to 6.0% in 2008 and beyond for benefits paid before age 65, and rates of 8.5% in 1996-1997 decreasing to 6.0% in 2006 and beyond for benefits paid after age 65.
- graded dental rates of 9.0% in 1996-1997 decreasing to 6.0% in 2007 and beyond.
- graded rates of increases in reduced premiums beginning with 6.75% in 1997-1998 decreasing to 6.0% in 2000 and beyond.

The health cost trend rates start out lower, as compared to the assumed rates in the preceding valuation, but end up at the same ultimate rate.

We believe the new trend rate assumptions, along with the other actuarial assumptions, are appropriate for use in the valuation of health subsidy liabilities of the City Employees' Retirement System at June 30, 1996. These assumptions are described in more detail in Exhibit VII.

CITY OF LOS ANGELES CITY EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM VALUATION OF HEALTH SUBSIDY BENEFITS

Actuarial Balance Sheet

The purpose of the Actuarial Balance Sheet is to compare System assets with System liabilities in order to define the portion of the liabilities which need to be funded by the City in the future. The Balance Sheet information in the next two pages represents assets and liabilities for health subsidy benefits only.

System liabilities equal the present value of all future health subsidy benefits expected to be paid to current and future retirees and beneficiaries of the System.

For the purpose of the Actuarial Balance Sheet for health subsidy benefits, System assets are equal to the sum of:

- the assets currently available to pay benefits,
- the present value of future contributions expected to be made by the City.

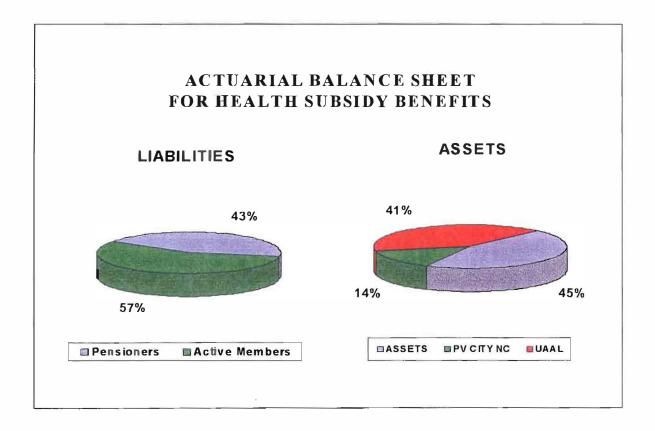
No Member contributions are required for health subsidy benefits.

The last item, the present value of future City contributions, is made up of two parts:

- 1. The Present Value of Future City Normal Costs: Using the Projected Unit Credit Cost Method, the City budgets a certain percentage of payroll to fund benefits for System Members. The Normal Cost is the cost of benefits earned in each year. Normal Cost is funded from a Member's date of employment to the average expected retirement date. For the 1997-1998 fiscal year, the normal cost percentage for health subsidy benefits is 1.17% of pay. The present value of these future City Normal Cost contributions represents one piece of the value of future City contributions.
- 2. The Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability: The portion of the present value of future City contributions which will not be funded by the future Normal Cost contributions is the Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL). The UAAL arises from prior contributions that were less than the current Normal Cost percentage. This usually results from benefit or assumption changes and the net effect of prior gains and losses. If the City had always contributed the current Normal Cost, if there were no prior benefit or assumption changes and if actual experience exactly matched the actuarial assumptions, the Normal Cost would be sufficient to fund all health subsidy benefits and there would be no UAAL. This liability is funded based on the provisions of the City Charter.

The Actuarial Balance Sheet can be found on the following pages.

The following chart illustrates the breakdown of Balance Sheet assets and liabilities of the health subsidy benefits of the System. It shows that about 43% of the System's liabilities are for retired Members and their beneficiaries and 57% are for active Members with ten or more years of service. About 45% of the System's assets consist of currently available assets with 55% consisting of future contributions from the City.



CITY OF LOS ANGELES CITY EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM VALUATION OF HEALTH SUBSIDY BENEFITS

Actuarial Balance Sheet As Of June 30, 1996

	ASSETS					
1.	Applicable Assets	\$284,544,028				
2.	Present Value of Future Member Contributions	0				
3.	Present Value of Future Contributions by the City: a. Normal Costs \$85,607,220 b. Amortization of Certain Liabilities 259,142,412 c. Total	\$344,749,632				
4.	Total Assets	\$629,293,660				
	LIABILITIES					
5.	Present Value of Benefits Already Granted (Inactive Members)	\$269,889,363				
6.	Present Value of Benefits to be Granted (Active Members With Ten or More Years of Service)	359,404,297				
7.	Total Liabilities	\$629,293,660				

Recommended City Contribution For Fiscal Year 1997-1998

Under Division 4, Chapter 11 of the Administration Code, certain retired employees are eligible for a health insurance premium subsidy. This subsidy is to be funded entirely by the City Employees' Retirement System.

The City is currently building reserves for, or advance funding, the Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy for current retirees and for active Members with sufficient service to receive a health subsidy (10 years). The actuarial value of the reserve available at June 30, 1996 is \$284,544,028. The City provides the book value of the health subsidy reserve, which we use along with estimates of the market value, to determine the actuarial value used in funding calculations.

Based on the actuarial value for this reserve, we have calculated the required funding amount for the fiscal year beginning July 1, 1997. The dollar amounts shown on the next page are based on total payroll at July 1, 1996, for illustrative purposes.

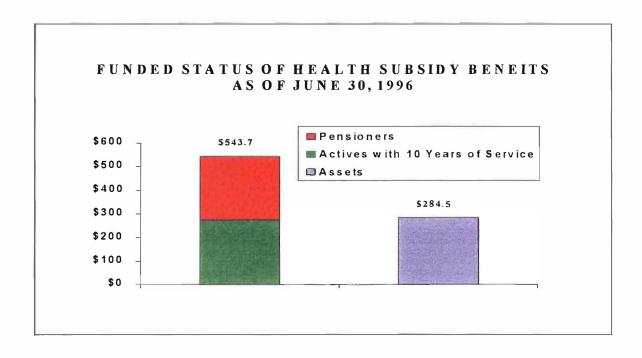
The contribution for health subsidy benefits increased from 2.30% of payroll for 1996-1997 to 3.18% of payroll for 1997-1998, primarily because of the recent changes to the plan.

	Recommended City Contribution For Health Subsidy Benefits For Fiscal Year 1997-1998			
		Dollar Amount	Percent of Pay	
1.	Normal Cost at 06/30/96	\$ 11,238,967	1.17%	
2.	Actuarial Accrued Liability at 06/30/96	543,686,440		
3.	Actuarial Value of Assets Available for Health Subsidy Benefits at 06/30/96	284,544,028	-	
4.	Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL): (2) - (3)	259,142,412	-	
5.	Amortization of UAAL			
	- Initial Base as a Level Percent of Pay through 06/30/2010	\$2,961,037	.31%	
	- Change in Assumptions at 06/30/89	1,596,078	.17%	
	- Change in Funding Method at 06/30/89	9,958,759	1.04%	
	- Actuarial Loss at 06/30/90	6,599,928	.69%	
	- Actuarial Loss at 06/30/91	7,069,561	.74%	
	- Actuarial Gain at 06/30/92	(2,992,264)	(.31%)	
	- Change in Assumptions at 06/30/92	844,472	.09%	
	- Actuarial Gain at 06/30/93	(1,105,185)	(.12%)	
	- Change in Assumptions at 06/30/93	(1,303,525)	(.14%)	
	- Actuarial Gain at 06/30/94	(3,724,538)	(.39%)	
	- Actuarial Gain at 06/30/95	(4,074,424)	(.43%)	
	- Change in Assumptions at 06/30/95	(898,223)	(.09%)	
	- Actuarial Gain at 06/30/96	(1,853,271)	(.19%)	
	- Plan Amendment at 06/30/96	9,240,404	.97%	
l	- Change in Assumptions at 06/30/96	(3,225,478)	(.34%)	
	- Change in Asset Valuation Method at 06/30/96	129,043	01%	
	Total	\$19,222,374	2.01%	
6.	Recommended Contribution: (1) + (5)	\$30,461,341	3.18%	

Funded Status of Health Subsidy Benefits At June 30, 1996

This information is calculated using the guidelines of GASB No. 5 (see page 7). These figures do not include assets or liabilities of the retirement benefits of the System.

Present Value of Health Subsidy Benefits Accrued to June 30, 1996	
- Retired Members	\$269,889,363
- Active Members with Ten Years of Service	273,797,077
- Total	\$543,686,440
Value of Assets Available for Health Subsidy Benefits Market Actuarial	\$309,452,038 \$284,544,028
Funded Ratio Market Actuarial	56.9% 52.3%



Assumptions And Methods

The City is in the process of advance funding for the Health Insurance Premium Subsidy. A brief summary of this funding process is as follows.

The City began funding for these benefits when the health subsidy plan was first initiated, by commencing funding when a Member retired. However, this funding was limited below the actual cost, since the contributions were determined by recognizing only 3% annual increases in the subsidy due to medical trend.

Beginning in 1987, the assumption for annual increases in the health insurance subsidy benefits was increased to 8% per year. Also, the City began advance funding for active Members who are eligible to retire.

Following the June 30, 1989 Study of Plan Experience, in order to fully reflect the cost of benefits due to expected inflation, the 8% medical trend rate assumption was changed to a series of medical trend rates that graded down from 15% in 1991 to 7% in 2002 and thereafter. The City also began advance funding for active members with sufficient service to receive a health subsidy (10 years).

Effective with the June 30, 1992 Study of Plan Experience, the medical and dental trend rates were updated. Separate rates were used for pre- and post-age 65 benefits to reflect the differences in cost increases after Medicare eligibility. Effective with the June 30, 1993 valuation, the ultimate trend rate has been reduced from 7% to 6% to better reflect our expectations of future medical inflation and utilization.

Effective with the June 30, 1995 Study of Plan Experience, the medical and dental trend rates were again updated due to favorable expectations of experience under the Plan. Further reduction in the rates were assumed effective June 30, 1996. While the ultimate trend rate was kept, the trend rates for the immediate future have been reduced. For details on these new trend rates, refer to Exhibit VII.

In valuing the liabilities of the health subsidy, we projected future cash flows by applying medical trend rates to current subsidy amounts. The current average monthly claim rates we used as the starting point for our projections depend on the experience of the plan and plan provisions. These rates are summarized in Exhibit VIII. To determine the present value of future health insurance subsidy benefits, we discounted future cash flows to June 30, 1996 using a valuation rate of 8%.

For the purpose of determining contributions, we have used the Projected Unit Credit Funding Method. Our assumptions and methods are described further in Exhibit VII.

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Exhibit I: System Assets (Book Value)

Exhibit II: Statement of Reserve and Fund Balance Accounts

Exhibit III: Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Plan Benefits

Exhibit IV: Summary of Retirement Benefits
Exhibit V: Summary of Health Subsidy Benefits

Exhibit VI: Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods Used for Valuation of

Retirement Benefits

Exhibit VII: Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods Used for Valuation of

Health Subsidy Benefits

Exhibit VIII: Average Monthly Claim Rates for Health Subsidy Benefits

Exhibit IX: Rates of Separation from Active Service

Exhibit X: Member Contributions

Exhibit XI: Age/Service/Salary Distribution as of June 30, 1996 for Active Members

Exhibit XII: Age/Benefit Distribution of Pensioners as of June 30, 1996

Exhibit XIII: Age/Average Monthly Health Subsidy Distribution as of June 30, 1996

System Assets (Book Value)			
	June 30, 1996	June 30, 1995	
ASSETS			
Cash	\$296,657	\$1,000	
Receivable			
Accrued Interest and Dividend Income	35,337,729	30,551,887	
Other Receivable	7,154,074	9,579,037	
Proceeds from Investment	34,558,157	<u>36,401,166</u>	
Total Receivable	77,049,960	76,532,090	
Investments			
Temporary, at Cost	383,546,927	426,628,761	
Bonds, at Amortized Cost	1,511,015,933	1,247,173,702	
Common Stocks, at Cost	2,379,901,527	2,210,426,963	
Real Estate	128,465,008	120,991,637	
Alternative Investment, at Cost	9,650,000	N/A	
Total Investments	4,412,579,396	4,005,221,063	
Total Assets	4,489,926,013	4,081,754,153	
LIABILITIES			
Accounts Payable and Accrued Expenses	(57,412,582)	(132,568,824)	
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS	\$4,432,513,431	\$3,949,185,329	

Statement Of Reserve And Fund Balance Accounts				
	June 30, 1996	June 30, 1995		
ACTUARIAL				
Member Contributions	\$637,736,799	\$604,260,897		
Annuities	364,545,077	350,886,442		
Basic Pensions	2,381,806,683	2,014,336,734		
Cost-of-Living	764,615,681	715,429,834		
Family Death Benefit Insurance	19,625,778	18,854,676		
Health Benefits	264,183,412	245,416,746		
Total Actuarial	\$4,432,513,431	\$3,949,185,329		
OTHER				
Undistributed Earnings	\$0	\$0		
Fund Balance	0	0		
Total Other	0	0		
TOTAL RESERVE AND FUND BALANCE	\$4,432,513,431	\$3,949,185,329		

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available For Plan Benefits		
	Year Ended June 30, 1996	Year Ended June 30, 1995
REVENUES		
City Contributions	\$149,036,489	\$144,384,788
Members' Contributions	47,512,414	43,747,551
Income from Investments Interest Earned Dividends Real Estate Total	116,120,927 58,709,403 <u>11,378,660</u> 186,208,990	107,795,817 59,190,322 <u>9,979,835</u> 176,965,974
Total Revenues	\$382,757,893	\$365,098,313
EXPENDITURES		
Pensions Retirement Allowances Family Death Benefit Insurance Health Benefits Total	\$211,396,773 509,680 <u>21,184.649</u> 233,091,102	\$199,532,937 492,103 _21,828,675 221,853,715
Refund of Members' Contributions	8,856,575	7,742,800
Administrative Expenses	12,490,598	10,275,416
Total Expenditures	\$254,438,275	\$239,871,931
NET REVENUES	\$128,319,618	\$125,226,382
CAPITAL GAIN ON INVESTMENTS SOLD	\$355,008,484	\$55,353,069
NET REVENUES PLUS CAPITAL GAIN	\$483,328,102	\$180,579,451
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS, BEGINNING OF THE YEAR	\$3,949,185,329	\$3,768,605,878
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR PLAN BENEFITS, END OF THE YEAR	\$4,432,513,431	\$3,949,185,329

Summary of Retirement Benefits

1. Eligibility: Members are eligible on their first day of City

employment.

2. Final Compensation: Highest 12-month average salary.

Service Retirement: 3.

> A) Eligibility: Age 55 with 10 years of service, or any age with 30

> > years of service, or age 70.

B) Benefit: 2.16% of Final Compensation for each year of

service.

C) Reduction for

> Early Retirement: Unreduced for retirement after age 60, or after age

> > 55 with at least 30 years of service. Reduction

factors apply for earlier retirement.

D) Form of Payment: Benefit payable for life with 50% continuance to

> eligible spouse or domestic partner if employee had that coverage at time of retirement.

continuances are available with actuarial reduction.

E) Special Early Retirement

> Benefit Unreduced pensions are available for employees age

> > 50 with 30 years of service who retire prior to

September 30, 1999.

- 4. Disability Retirement:
 - A) Eligibility:

Five years of continuous service and physically or mentally incapacitated so unable to perform duties of position.

B) Benefit:

1/70 of Final Compensation per year of continuous service. If service is less than 23-1/3 years, then service is projected to retirement, with a maximum service of 23-1/3 years.

C) Form of Payment:

Benefit payable for life with 50% continuance to eligible spouse or domestic partner if employee had this coverage at time of retirement. Larger continuances are available with actuarial reduction.

- 5. Deferred Service Retirement:
 - A) Eligibility:

Five years of service prior to termination of City service. Member must leave contributions on deposit and apply in writing within three years of termination.

B) Benefit:

Same as Service Retirement payable anytime after age 55, provided at least 10 years have elapsed from date of original membership (or anytime after age 70).

C) Form of Payment:

Same as Service Retirement.

- 6. Pre-retirement Death Benefits:
 - A) Not Eligible for Disability or Service Retirement:

Member receives (i), (ii), and (iii) where:

- (i) = Accumulated contributions with interest.
- (ii) = Limited monthly pension equal to half the average monthly salary for the year before death. Benefit is payable to surviving spouse, minor children, dependent parents or domestic partner, and is payable for a period of 2 months times the number of completed years of service, to a maximum of 12 months.

B)	Eligible for Disability
	Retirement or Duty-Related

Death:

(iii) = Family Death Benefit Insurance Plan benefit, if a qualified Member.

Member receives (i) and (ii) where:

- (i) = 100% of the benefit the Member would have received if he or she had been granted a disability benefit on the day before death, payable for the lifetime of the Member's spouse or domestic partner.
- (ii) = Family Death Benefit Insurance Plan benefit, if a qualified Member.

Surviving spouse or domestic partner may elect A in lieu of B.

C) Eligible for Service

Retirement:

Surviving spouse or domestic partner receives a lifetime benefit equal to

100% of the benefit the Member would have been entitled to if he or she had been granted an Option 1 (Joint and 100%) actuarially reduced Service Retirement benefit on the day before death.

Benefits under the Family Death Benefit Insurance Plan are not available.

Surviving spouse or domestic partner may elect A or B in lieu of C.

7. Post-retirement Death Benefits:

Member receives (i), (ii), and (iii), where:

- (i) = 50% continuance to surviving eligible spouse or domestic partner, if covered under the plan.
- (ii) = Return of unused contributions and interest (provided normal cash refund annuity was selected) and any accrued but unpaid retirement allowance at death of last beneficiary eligible for monthly allowance.
- (iii) = \$2,500 death benefit allowance for burial expenses at death of retired member.

8. Post-retirement

Cost-of-Living Benefits:

Each July 1, the benefits are increased by the percentage increase in CPI (to a maximum of 3%). Increases in CPI above 3% are "banked" to apply in years when CPI increase is less than 3%.

If benefit has been paid less than 12 months, the 3% increase is proportionately decreased.

9. Employee Contributions:

Pre-February, 1983 participants:

Members are assumed to contribute per the schedule effective July 1, 1981. To the extent that Members contribute less than the full rates, the City should contribute 84% of the amounts otherwise paid by the Member.

Post-January, 1983 participants:

Members contribute 6% of pay.

10. Family Death Benefit Insurance Plan:

A) Eligibility:

Employee may elect coverage after 18 months of

City retirement service.

B) Benefits:

Benefits similar to those provided by Social Security Survivors' Insurance are payable if Member dies in active service after 18 months of Family Death

Benefit Plan membership.

C) Cost:

It is recommended that the Member and City each

contribute \$2.90 per month.

Summary of Health Subsidy Benefits

Eligibility:	Members who retire with ten years of service.
	Subsidy begins at age 55. Medical benefits are
	available to an eligible spouse or domestic partner

after the death of the eligible Member.

Subsidy:

Medical

For retired Members under age 65 or 65 and over with only Medicare Part B:

A percentage of the Maximum Subsidy, or the actual premium paid to a City approved health carrier, if less.

The percentage is 4% for each year of service, up to a maximum of 100% after 25 years.

Maximum Subsidy: The maximum is the rate currently paid for active City employees. As of July 1, 1996, this amount is \$472 per month.

For retired Members age 65 and over with Medicare Parts A and B:

A percentage of the premium paid to a City approved health carrier. The percentage is 75% with 10 - 14 years of service, 90% for 15-19 years of service and 100% for 20 years of service or more. Medicare Part B premiums are also paid.

For eligible surviving spouse or domestic partners:

The same subsidy provided to the Member, except this benefit is reduced to half of the Member's subsidy through September 30, 1999.

Dental

4% per year of service to a maximum of \$28.24 for Connecticut General and \$10.24 for Safeguard.

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions And Methods Used For Valuation Of Retirement Benefits

Interest Rate:

8.0% per year.

Salary Increases:

Total System payroll is assumed to increase 4.0% per year.

Annual salary increases for individuals vary by age.

Age	Annual Salary Increase
Under 34	7%
35 - 44	6%
45 - 54	5%
55 and over	4%

Cost-of-Living:

3.0% per year.

Mortality:

A. For Pensioners on Service Retirement and Beneficiaries

1971 Group Annuity Mortality Table, with a one year setback for males and a five year setback for females

Sample Rates

	Deaths per 1,000		
Age	Males	Females	
45	2.6	1.6	
50	4.7	2.9	
55	7.8	5.3	
60	11.9	8.5	
65	19.2	13.1	
70	32.4	21.3	
75	51.2	36.1	

B. For Pensioners on Disability Retirement:

1981 Disability Mortality Table

Sample Rates

Age	Deaths per 1,000
45	20.8
50	24.4
55	28.4
60	33.0
65	37.9
70	43.7
75	55.3

Rehire for Former Employees:

All former employees are assumed not to be rehired.

Dependents:

Where no other information is available, Members are assumed to have two children with a three year difference in age. The eldest is assumed to reach age 21 when the participant reaches age 45.

Proportion of Members with Spouses or Domestic Partners at Retirement:

76% of male employees and 56% of female employees are assumed to be married or to have a qualified domestic partner at retirement. Wives are assumed four years younger than husbands.

Funding Method:

For retirement benefits: The Projected Unit Credit Cost Method.

For the Family Death Benefit Insurance Plan: One year term cost funding method.

Asset Valuation Method:

The actuarial value of assets is determined by phasing in, over five years, the difference between the actual and expected realized and unrealized appreciation. The expected appreciation is based on the assumed 8.00% rate of return. The actuarial value of assets can be no less than 80% and no greater than 120% of the market value of assets.

Special Early Retirement Rate:

Employees eligible for an enhanced retirement benefit during the 1996-1999 window period are assumed to retire at the rate of 25% per year.

Summary Of Actuarial Assumptions And Methods Used For Valuation Of Health Subsidy Benefits

Methods: Future cash flows were projected by applying medical trend

rate factors to current annual claim rates.

Discount on Projected Cash Flows: 8% per year.

Medical Trend Rates: Beginning with this June 30, 1996 valuation, the rates are:

	Medical Inflation		Dental Inflation
	Pre-65	Post-65	Pre and Post-65
1996-1997	9.00%	8.50%	9.00%
1997-1998	8.50%	8.25%	8.50%
1998-1999	8.25%	8.00%	8.25%
1999-2000	8.00%	7.75%	8.00%
2000-2001	7.75%	7.50%	7.75%
2001-2002	7.50%	7.25%	7.50%
2002-2003	7.25%	7.00%	7.25%
2003-2004	7.00%	6.75%	7.00%
2004-2005	6.75%	6.50%	6.75%
2005-2006	6.50%	6.25%	6.50%
2006-2007	6.50%	6.00%	6.25%
2007-2008	6.25%	6.00%	6.00%
2008 +	6.00%	6.00%	6.00%

Medicare Premium Inflation Rate:

Year	Increase
1996-1997	\$43.15*
1997-1998	6.75%
1998-1999	6.50%
1999-2000	6.25%
2000+	6.00%

*Estimated average of 1996 and 1997 Medicare Part B premiums.

Mortality:

Probability of Termination of Employment:

City Medical Plan Coverage:

Spouses and Domestic Partners:

Medicare Coverage:

Dental Coverage:

Spousal Coverage:

Funding Method:

Asset Valuation Method:

1971 Group Annuity Mortality Table, with a one year age setback for males and a five year age setback for females.

Same rates as used in valuation of retirement benefits. See retirement report for details.

80% of all retirees are assumed to receive a subsidy for a City approved health carrier.

91% of male and 66% of female retirees who receive a subsidy are assumed to be married or have a qualified domestic partner and elect dependent coverage.

85% of retirees are assumed to elect Medicare Parts A & B.

65% of retirees are assumed to elect dental coverage.

With regard to Members who are currently alive, 75% of eligible spouse or domestic partners are assumed to elect continued health coverage after the Member's death. With regard to deceased Members, 70% of the current eligible survivors are assumed to elect health coverage.

The prefunding of projected cash flows is determined using the Projected Unit Credit Funding Method.

The actuarial value of assets is determined by phasing in, over five years, the difference between the actual and expected realized and unrealized appreciation. The expected appreciation is based on the assumed 8.00% rate of return. The actuarial value of assets can be no less than 80% and no greater than 120% of the market value of assets.

Average Monthly Sub For Health Subsidy	•
	Premium Per Month Per Year of Service (Maximum 25 Years)
Medical	
Less Than Age 65	-
Married Male	\$16.12
Single Male	12.93
Married Female	15.30
Single Female	13.80
Age 65 and Over	
Married Male	7.44
Single Male	8.50
Married Female	8.15
Single Female	9.67
Dental	0.95

Rates Of Separation From Active Service

A schedule of the probabilities of termination of employment due to the following causes can be found on the following pages:

1. Ordinary Withdrawal: Member terminates and elects a refund of Member

contributions.

2. Service Retirement: Member retires after meeting age and service requirements

for reasons other than disability.

3. Ordinary Disability: Member receives disability retirement; disability is not

service related.

4. Service Disability: None assumed.

5. Ordinary Death: Member dies before eligibility for retirement; death is not

service related.

6. Service Death: None assumed.

7. Death While Eligible

for Service Retirement: Member dies before retirement but after meeting age and

service requirements for service retirement.

Each rate represents the probability that a Member will separate from service at each age due to the particular cause. For example, a rate of 0.0020 for a Member's service retirement at age 50 means we assume that, on average, 2 out of 1,000 Members who are age 50 will retire at that age.

HAITS OF SEPARATION FROM ACTIVE SERVICE

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Contribution Rates Assumed For Members Participating Before February 1, 1983

Age	Normal	Survivor	Total
Aye	MOLITICAL	Jul 41401	LOTE
16	8.00%	0.22%	0 27/17
17	8.04	0.28	8.22%
18	8.08		8.32
		0.33	8.41
19	8.14	0.39	8 .5 3
20	8.20	0.44	8.64
21	8.27	0.48	8.75
22	8.34	0.53	8.87
23	8.42	0.56	8.98
24	8.50	0.60	9.10
_			
25	8.58	0.63	9.21
2 6	8. 6 6	0.66	9.32
27	8.75	0.68	9.43
28	8.86	0.7 0	9.56
29	8.96	0.72	9. 68
3 0	9.06	0.75	9.81
31	9.17	0.77	9.94
32	9.28	0.79	10.07
33	9.40	0.81	10.21
34	9.50	0.82	10.32
1			
35	9.61	0.83	10 44
3 6	9.73	0.85	10.58
3-	9.84	0.86	10.70
38	9.96	0.87	10.83
39	10.07	0.90	10.97

Age	Normal	Survivor	Total
40	10.19%	0.91%	11.10%
41	10.29	0.92	11.21
42	10.41	0.93	11.34
43	10_52	0.94	11. 4 6
44	10.64	0.95	11.59
45	10.76	0.97	11.73
46	10.89	0.98	11.87
47	11.01	0. 99	12. 0 0
48	11.12	1.00	12.12
49	11.24	1.01	12.25
5 0	11.34	1.03	12.37
51	11.44	1.05	12.49
52	11.55	1.06	12.61
5 3	11.65	1.07	12.72
54	11.75	1.08	12.83
5 5	11.85	1.09	12.94
56	11.94	1.10	13.04
57	12.03	1.12	13.15
58	12.13	1.13	13.24
59 - Over	12.19	1.14	13.33

Total is applicable only to employees whose Normal and Survivor Rates are assigned by the same age.

Exhibit XI

Los Angeles City Employees' Retirement System Age/Service/Salary Distribution by Attained Age for Active Members as of June 30, 1996

Service

Attained Age Under 25 Average Salary	<u>0 - 1</u> 91 24,875	1-2 55 28,162	2-3 19 25,909	3-4 7 15,029	4-5 7 25,928	<u>5-9</u> 5 34,416	10-14 0 0	<u>15-19</u> 0 0	20-24 0 0	<u>25-29</u> 0 0	30-34 0 0	Over 34 0 0	<u>Total</u> 184 25,889
25 - 29	223	256	122	72	116	611	21	0	0	0	0	0	1,421
Average Salary	29,053	32,767	35,366	38,965	39,612	35,118	33,265	0	0	0	0	0	34,298
30 - 34	179	220	111	85	128	1,759	470	42	0	0	0	0	2,99 4
Average Salary	30,794	33,600	36,698	38,475	42,069	40,284	38,605	36,981	0	0	0		38,807
35 - 39	160	196	81	90	105	1,579	1,038	440	5	0	0	0	3,69 4
Average Salary	31,595	35,846	36,948	40,436	40,389	42,009	44,618	39,664	38,719	0	0	0	41,485
40 - 44	98	163	75	67	101	1,249	875	677	385	35	0	0	3,725
Average Salary	34,838	38,703	39,120	42,817	41,679	42,059	45,403	45,391	42,078	43,320	0		43,071
45 - 49	85	100	64	48	57	879	624	602	793	417	15	0	3,684
Average Salary	34,955	42,056	36,487	37,889	44,079	42,415	44,830	47,001	48,142	48,821	51,357	0	45,250
50 - 54	32	59	25	25	51	588	401	379	522	740	223	8	3,053
Average Salary	34,353	36,929	35,584	49,387	40,746	41,560	44,081	49,256	51,301	54,467	55,536	46,935	48,512
55 - 59	19	33	19	20	22	378	246	223	278	410	228	66	1,942
Average Salary	37,472	41,918	32,717	33,391	38,309	39,823	43,015	45,851	46,848	49,375	57,299	55,285	46,379
60 - 64	7	16	4	9	13	202	127	130	146	177	91	60	982
Average Salary	32,157	36,009	27,779	22,750	28,668	37,307	44,125	44,372	45,987	44,016	54,048	56,378	43,996
Over 64	5	5	1	8	5	169	88	93	89	82	46	49	6 4 0
Average Salary	32,630	20,023	10,395	30,755	28,819	29,730	42,114	40,888	43,814	45,153	53,904	54,893	40,575
Total	899	1,103	521	431	605	7,419	3,890	2,586	2,218	1,861	603	183	22,319
Average Salary	31,029	35,456	36,037	39,121	40,598	40,529	43,811	45,048	47,334	50,466	55,750	55,173	42,897

Average Age: 43.9 Average Service: 12.5

Exhibit XII

Los Angeles City Employees' Retirement System Distribution of Pensioners by Plan Year of Retirement and by Attained Age as of June 30, 1996 Total for All Pensioners Retirement Benefits

		Retirements in Plan Year Beginning in																Average Monthly
Attained Age	Pre 1981	1981	1982	<u>1983</u>	1984	<u>1985</u>	1986	1987	1088	1989	1990	1991	1002	1002	1004	4005	.	Benefit
Under 40	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	<u>1988</u> 0	6	4	7	<u>1992</u> 6	<u>1993</u> 5	<u>1994</u> 15	<u>1995</u> 13	<u>Total</u> 67	Amount 688
40 - 44	7	5	2	3	4	3	7	3	7	6	8	9	3	4	17	10	98	876
45 - 49	28	5	7	9	8	6	10	6	13	9	11	7	4	12	12	22	169	907
50 - 54	55	10	9	7	7	9	8	11	13	8	11	17	8	12	19	20	224	888
55 - 59	88	13	4	12	13	12	14	12	19	22	13	43	77	123	158	153	776	1,755
60 - 64	101	22	18	19	18	21	46	85	127	150	153	158	158	138	138	114	1466	1,968
65 - 69	219	69	133	120	148	127	174	155	148	155	136	102	128	108	80	91	2093	1,784
70 - 74	720	156	278	189	173	143	156	154	144	91	68	85	64	55	29	31	2536	1,651
75 - 79	1224	175	147	133	117	72	85	59	43	35	22	21	31	17	15	23	2219	1,384
80 - 84	1096	72	48	29	34	19	13	6	8	3	5	4	6	3	2	2	1350	1,169
85 - 89	744	11	6	4	2	4	2	2	3	5	3	0	1	2	1	3	793	878
90 - 94	325	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	329	756
Over 94	104	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	4	1	3	6	2	122	628
Total Average Monthly Benefit	4712 1.024	538 1.410	652 1,751	530 1,570	524 1,675	416 1,638	517 1,742	498 1.767	525 1,831	490 1,877	435 1,961	457 2,017	487 2,067	483 1,897	493 1,744	485 2,032	12242 1,497	1,497

Average Monthly Benefit Amount \$1,497
Total Annual Benefits: \$219,872,033

Amount

Exhibit XIII

Average

Los Angeles City Employees' Retirement System Distribution of Pensioners by Plan Year of Retirement and by Attained Age as of June 30, 1996 Total for All Pensioners* Health Subsidy Benefits

Attained	Retirements in Plan Year Beginning in																Monthly Health	
Age Under 40	1981 0	<u>1981</u> 0	<u>1982</u> 0	<u>1983</u> 0	<u>1984</u> 0	<u>1985</u> 0	<u>1986</u> 0	<u>1987</u> 0	<u>1988</u> 0	<u>1989</u> 0	<u>1990</u> 0	<u>1991</u> 0	<u>1992</u> 0	<u>1993</u> 0	<u>1994</u> 0	<u>1995</u> 0	<u>Total</u> 0	Subsidy 0
40 - 44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 - 49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 - 54	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	287
55 - 59	8	2	2	4	3	5	2	4	5	6	6	54	79	101	117	121	519	341
60 - 64	23	4	3	4	4	7	44	73	99	121	139	124	137	124	106	99	1,111	339
65 - 69	42	44	97	83	120	103	133	121	124	122	104	81	93	93	61	54	1,475	155
70 - 74	355	93	211	149	134	105	118	113	104	60	49	62	49	36	18	19	1,675	124
75 - 79	688	116	96	83	78	58	59	44	19	17	11	13	2 2	10	6	15	1,335	116
80 - 84	575	47	26	14	21	8	5	5	3	1	3	3	5	0	1	0	717	117
85 - 89	325	2	4	1	0	1	2	1	3	3	0	0	0	2	0	1	345	143
90 - 94	129	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	129	142
Over 94	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	117
Total Average Monthly	2.161 134	308 125	439 135	338 131	360 132	287 132	364 156	361 180	358 194	330 233	312 236	337 240	385 230	366 255	309 273	309 2 96	7,324 177	177

Health Subsidy

Average Monthly Health Subsidy Total Monthly Health Subsidy:

\$177 \$1,296,934

*Pensioners does not include beneficiaries